:

*

.

Abstract

Bishara Abdullah was born in 1885 in Beirut and died in 1968. He adopted the name of renowned Umayyad poet Al-Akhtal. He was so prominent and famous in the Arab world that after great contemporary poet Ahmad Shauqi, he was honoured with the title of the poet laureate in Beirut in a colourful ceremony in 1961 and he administered 'Ba'ya' as the poet laureate. His poetry revolves around three topics: Lebanon, 2 Arab Nationalism and 3 sufferings of mankind. The article presents his brief life sketch, poetic qualities, topics and views of his contemporaries about his work. Besides Al-Akhtal Al-Saghir, he is also famous with the name of poet of love and romance.

.   .   .

:

:))

.

…

*

20

.(1)((

)) :((   ))

(2) .((

.

((   ))

)) :   (( ))

(3)((

:

.

.

" "   "

."

31   1885

. 1968

.

«   »   .

.

(   ) 1908   «   »

1930

.

1913   1911

1925   .

1932   1930

:   .

.

:

:   .

1961   1921 :   (   )

. 1968 :

(4). 1998

1953   –   – «   » :

:   »   1961   – «   »

–   – «

:   . 1998   –

–   –   –   –   –   –   –

.(   ) .   –   –

) .

.(1998   –

.   (   )

.

.

"   "   :"   "

:

(5)

" :

(6)."

:"   "

"

.

(7) ."

(   )

.

"   .

."

.

.

(8) .

.

.

."   "
.

.

24

:

.1

.

.2

(9).

:

1953

...

:

:

:   **1961**

1968

(10).

.

.

.

.

:

(11)

:

:

(12) !   !

.   :

.

.

:   .   .

(13)

:

(14)!

.

.

" 1932   "

.

:

"   "

:

(15)!

.

:

:

(16)

:

.

.

:

28

..."

:

(17)."

1927   (( ))

:   1928

"

.

...

.

.

(18)."

:

"

...

.   ...

(19)."

:

.

:

:

:

:

(20)

:

"

."

:(117   )

"

.

."

:(122   )

1924   1920   "

(21)."

:

(22).

"   "

:

…"

."

" :

"!...

:

(23)

:   "   "

"

(24)."

"   .

"

:   1933

:

:

...

(25)!...

.

∗∗∗∗∗

(1) ‫1957‬ ‫67‬
(2) (( )) ‫1944‬ ‫7‬
(3)
(4) ‫1982‬ ‫114‬ ( )
: : (3)
‫1981‬ : –
– ‫1998‬
: – ( ) –
‫1965‬ : – –
‫1954‬ : :
– ( ) - ‫6‬ ‫1961‬ .
(5) ( ):
‫2003‬ ‫144‬
(6) : ‫1953‬
‫15‬
(7) .
(8) http://www.lebanon.ms/vb/showthread.php?t=27890
(9) http://www.lebanon.ms/vb/showthread.php?t=27890
(10) http://www.fonxe.net/vb/showthread.php?t=36350
(11) : ‫1998‬
: . .
(12)
(13)
(14)

(15) ( ):   156   157
160
(16)   :
(17)   6
( ) 1961   62 63
(18)   :
1980   107 108
(19)   :
1974   134 153
(20) ( ):   147   148
(21)   :   1964
113 122
(22) ( ):   149
(23) ( ):   146
(24)   :   1948   69
(25) ( ):   151 155

(1)   :   1953   .
(2)   :   1998
:   .   .
(3)   1957   67
(4)   :
1974 .
(5)   :   (3)   1981 .

(6)　　　　　:　　　　　　　　　　　–

(　　) –　　6　　1961 .

(7)　　　　　:

1980 .

(8)　　　　　:　　　　　　　–

–　　1998

(9)

(　) 　　1982 .

(10)　　　　　:　　　　　　1964 .

(11)　　　　　:　　　　　–　　　(　　　　)

–　　1965

(12)　　　　　:　　　　　1948 .

(13)　　　　　(　) :

2003　.

(14)　　　　　:　　　–　　　–　　1954

(15)　　((　　))　　　　1944 .

(16) http://www.lebanon.ms/vb/showthread.php?t=27890
(17) http://www.fonxe.net/vb/showthread.php?t=36350

❖ ❖ ❖